

要 旨

高知県の集落調査と ICT 利用について

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近年、日本の少子高齢化が問題視されている。地方の集落では都心部に人口が流れていて、過疎化が進行している。特に高知県では少子高齢化が進み限界集落も多いため、集落の後継者枯渇や、アクセスの不便さ、店や病院が近くにない、など様々な問題が生じている。これらの集落の問題を ICT を利用し解決したい。しかし、住民の考える問題点と相違があった場合に対策があまり効果をなさない。そこで本研究では高知県集落の代表者への聞き取り調査と住民への個人アンケートを行い、集落住民の考える問題点の分析を行った。また、集落への ICT 適用のために必要な対策の検討を行った。

キーワード 高知県, 集落調査, 限界集落, ICT

Abstract

Research of hamlet in Kochi Prefecture and use of ICT

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In recent years, it is seen as a problem of the decreasing birthrate and aging population. Population has been flowing into the city from the hamlet of rural depopulation of the hamlet is in progress. The birthrate and aging population of Kochi Prefecture, there are many marginal hamlets . The marginal hamlets arise various problems. They are the successor of the hamlet is depleted and be inconvenient access and be no nearby shop and hospital. I want to use ICT to solve the problem of the marginal hamlets. However, the measures do not make very effective if there is a difference between problems for the residents and the problems that we think. In this study, I interview Representatives in hamlets and made a personal questionnaire to residents. And I have analyzed problems that the settlement residents have with the data. In addition, we have examined the measures necessary for the application of ICT to the hamlet.

key words Kochi Prefecture, research of hamlet,marginal hamlet, ICT